

PFHS 380.665 家庭計劃政策和項目
Family Planning Policies and Programs

兩性關係和家庭計劃
Gender Relations and Family Planning

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A. 生殖健康的思想演變 (Drennan 等, 1998)

A. An evolution in thinking about reproductive health (Drennan, et al., 1998)

近年來，生殖健康項目更多留意到男士和配偶，這是因為不同的理由，包括：
More attention is being given to men and couples in reproductive health programs in recent years for a variety of reasons including:

- 愛滋病和其他性傳播疾病蔓延，引起關注
Growing concern about the spread of HIV/AIDS and other STDs
- 有證據顯示，有些男士的高危性行為對婦女和兒童的健康有不良效果

Evidence of the ill effects of some men's risky sexual behavior on the health of women and children

- 調查所得是許多男士同意家庭計劃
Survey findings that many men approve of family planning
- 更多認識到在許多文化中，男士作出的決定不單影響自己的健康，也影響婦女的生殖健康

Greater recognition that in many cultures men make decisions that affect women's reproductive health as well as their own.

- 更多了解兩性關係—男女的不同社會角色，和隨之而來的權力—在不同方面影響性行為，有關生殖的決定和生殖健康。

Increasing awareness that gender – men's and women's differing social roles and power associated with these roles – affects sexual behavior, reproductive decision making and reproductive health in many different ways

- 女性衛生工作者的要求—她們面對男士越來越多涉及和參與家庭計劃以及其他生殖健康照護

Demands from female health care clients that men become more involved and included in family planning and other reproductive health care

B. 男士對家庭計劃的認識，態度和實際行為

B. Men's family planning knowledge, attitudes and practices

C. 兩性關係，配偶溝通和實際家庭計劃行為

C. Gender relations, couple communication and family planning practices

- 夫妻不和與未滿足的需求 Couple discord and unmet need
- 偷偷摸摸的實際避孕行為 Covert contraceptive practice

D. 個案研究

D. Case Studies

以下的個案研究是從眾多的文獻中選出，表述不同國家的家庭計劃服務發放項目最近面對的一些困難和議題，以及如何認定，分析和解讀它們。學員應盡可能閱讀全部個案研究；但為了課堂討論，每組只須閱讀一份，和準備向全班發表結論。

The case studies given here were selected from a large literature to give some recent practical illustrations of problems and issues that confront family planning service delivery programs in different countries, and how these are identified, analyzed and interpreted. You are encouraged to read all of the required case studies, however, for the class discussion, each group is required to read only one and be prepared to present the findings to the class.

每一組的個案習作會另行分派習作紙。

The case assignments for each group are given on a separate Assignment Sheet.

指定閱讀 Required Readings:

Bawah, AA, Akweongo, P, Simmons, R,與Phillips, JF. 〈女性的恐懼和男性的焦慮：北加納的家庭計劃對兩性關係的影響〉《家庭計劃研究》1999年，第30（1）期，54-66頁

Bawah, AA, Akweongo, P, Simmons, R, and Phillips, JF. Women's fears and men's anxieties: the impact of family planning on gender relations in Northern Ghana. *Studies in Family Planning* 30 (1) : 54-66, 1999.

Biddlecom, AE與Fapohunda BM. 〈偷偷摸摸的使用避孕：普及，動機和後果〉《家庭計劃研究》1998年，第29（4）期，360-372頁

Biddlecom, AE and Fapohunda BM. Covert contraceptive use: prevalence, motivations and consequences. *Studies in Family Planning* 29 (4) : 360-372, 1998.

Pallitto, CC與 O'Campo, P. 〈哥倫比亞的親密伴侶暴力和意外懷孕的關係〉《國際家庭計劃透視》2004年，第30（4）期，165-173頁

Pallitto, CC and O'Campo, P. The relationship between intimate partner violence and unintended pregnancy in Colombia. *International Family Planning Perspectives* 30 (4) : 165-173, 2004.

Ratcliff AA, Hill AG, 與Walraven G. 〈分開的生活，不同的利益：甘比亞的男女生殖〉《世界衛生組織公報》2000年，第78（5）期，570-579頁

Ratcliff AA, Hill AG, Walraven G. Separate lives, different interests: male and female reproduction in the Gambia. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 78 (5) : 570-579, 2000.

推薦參考 Recommended Reference:

Blanc, AK 〈權力和性關係對性和生殖健康的影響：檢視實證〉《家庭計劃研究》2001年，第32（3）期，189-213頁

Blanc, AK. The effect of power and sexual relationships on sexual and reproductive health: an examination of the evidence. *Studies in Family Planning* 32 (3) 189-213, 2001.

推薦Recommended:

Bankole A. 〈尼日利亞約魯巴族的意欲生育和生育行為：有關配偶的偏愛和其後生育的研究〉《人口研究》1995年，第49（2）期，317-328頁

Bankole A. Desired fertility and fertility behavior among the Yoruba of Nigeria: a study of couple preferences and subsequent fertility. *Population Studies* 49 (2) : 317-328, 1995.

Bankole A, 與Singh, S. 〈開發中國家的配偶決定生育和避孕：聆聽男士的聲音〉《國際家庭計劃透視》1995年，第24（1）期，15-頁

Bankole A, and Singh, S. Couple's fertility and contraceptive decision making in developing countries: Hearing the man's voice. *International Family Planning Perspectives* 24 (1) : 15- , 1998.

Bawah, AA. 〈加納Navrongo市的配偶溝通和家庭計劃行為：一項縱向的評估〉《家庭計劃研究》2002年，第33期，185-194頁

Bawah, AA. Spousal communication and family planning behavior in Navrongo: a longitudinal assessment. *Studies in Family Planning* 33: 185-194, 2002.

Becker, S. 〈配偶和生殖健康：配偶研究的評論〉《家庭計劃研究》1996年，第27（6）期，291-306頁

Becker, S. Couples and reproductive health: A review of couple studies. *Studies in Family Planning* 27 (6) : 291-306, 1996.

Becker, S, 與Robinson, JC. 〈為配偶而設的生殖健康服務〉《國際婦產科期刊》1998年，第61（3）期，275-81頁

Becker, S, and Robinson, JC. Reproductive health care services oriented to couples. *International journal of Gynecology and Obstetrics* 61 (3) : 275-81, 1998.

Becker, S. 〈衡量未滿足的需求：妻子，丈夫或配偶〉《國際家庭計劃透視》1999年，第25（4）期，175-180頁

Becker, S. Measuring unmet need: Wives, husbands or couples. *International Family Planning Perspectives* 25 (4) : 175-180, 1999.

Castle, S,與Konate, MK 〈馬里市區的祕密避孕：一項質量研究〉《家庭計劃研究》1999年，第30（3）期，231-248頁

Castle, S, Konate, MK, A qualitative study of clandestine contraceptive use in urban Mali. *Studies in Family Planning* 30 (3) : 231-248, 1999.

Drennan, M. 〈生殖健康：對男性參與的新透視〉《人口報告》J系列第46號，約翰霍普金斯大學人口資訊計劃，1998年10月

Drennan, M. Reproductive Health: New Perspectives on Men's Participation. *Population Reports, Series J, No. 46*. Population Information Program, Johns Hopkins University School of Public Health. October, 1998

Ezeh AC. 〈加納配偶彼此影響對避孕的態度〉《家庭計劃研究》1993年，第24（3）期，163-173頁

Ezeh AC. The influence of spouses over each other's contraceptive attitudes in Ghana. *Studies in Family Planning* 24 (3) :163-173, 1993.

Ezeh AC, Seroussi M與Raggers H. 〈男性的生育，採用避孕和生殖偏好〉《人口與衛生調查比較研究第18號》美國Calverton, MD，宏觀國際，1996年

Ezeh AC, Seroussi M and Raggers H. Men's fertility, contraceptive use and reproductive preferences. *DHS Comparative Studies No. 18*. Macro International, Calverton, MD, 1996.

Greene, ME與Biddlecom, AE. 〈問題多多，又不見人的男士：男性生殖作用的人口學論述〉《工作文件第103號》美國紐約人口理事會政策研究組，1997年

Greene, ME and Biddlecom, AE. Absent and problematic men: Demographic accounts of male reproductive roles. *Working Papers No. 103*, Policy Research Division, The Population Council, NY, 1997.

Jejeebhoy, SJ. 〈印度農郊配偶對婦女自主的統一和分歧的觀點〉《家庭計劃研究》2002年，第33期，299-308頁

Jejeebhoy, SJ. Convergence and divergence in spouses' perspectives on women's autonomy in rural India. *Studies in Family Planning* 33: 299-308, 2002.

Mason, KO與Taj, AM. 〈開發中國家男女的不同生殖目標〉《人口與發展評論》1987年，第13（4）期，611-638頁

Mason, KO and Taj, AM. Differences between women's and men's reproductive goals in developing countries. *Population and Development Review* 13 (4) : 611-638, 1987.

Mbizvo MT,與Adamchak DJ.〈贊比亞男士對家庭計劃的認識，態度和實際行爲〉
《家庭計劃研究》1991年，第22（1）期，31-38頁

Mbizvo MT, and Adamchak DJ. Family planning knowledge, attitudes and practices of men in Zimbabwe. *Studies in Family Planning* 22（1）: 31-38, 1991.

Varga, CA.〈南非青少年的性別角色如何影響性和生殖健康〉《家庭計劃研究》
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Varga, CA. How gender roles influence sexual and reproductive health among South African adolescents. *Studies in Family Planning* 34（3）: 160-172, 2003

Wegner, MN, Landry, E., Wilkinson, D與Tzanis, J.〈特別報告：男性是生殖健康的伙伴〉《國際家庭計劃透視》1998年，第24（1）期，38-42頁

Wegner, MN, Landry, E., Wilkinson, D and Tzanis, J. Special Report. Men as partners in reproductive health. *International Family Planning Perspectives* 24（1）: 38-42,1998.

Wolfe B, Blanc AK, 與 Ssekamate-Ssebuliba J.〈烏干達配偶商議對未滿足的避孕需求和決定停止育兒發揮的作用〉《家庭計劃研究》2000年，第31（2）期，124-137頁

Wolfe B, Blanc AK, Ssekamate-Ssebuliba J. The role of couple negotiation in unmet need for contraception and the decision to stop childbearing in Uganda. *Studies in Family Planning* 31（2）: 124-137, 2000.